

U.S. Department of Justice

Washington, DC 20530

Exhibit A to Registration Statement**Pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended**

INSTRUCTIONS. Furnish this exhibit for EACH foreign principal listed in an initial statement and for EACH additional foreign principal acquired subsequently. The filing of this document requires the payment of a filing fee as set forth in Rule (d)(1), 28 C.F.R. § 5.5(d)(1). Compliance is accomplished by filing an electronic Exhibit A form at <https://www.fara.gov>.

Privacy Act Statement. The filing of this document is required by the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, for the purposes of registration under the Act and public disclosure. Provision of the information requested is mandatory, and failure to provide this information is subject to the penalty and enforcement provisions established in Section 8 of the Act. Every registration statement, short form registration statement, supplemental statement, exhibit, amendment, copy of informational materials or other document or information filed with the Attorney General under this Act is a public record open to public examination, inspection and copying during the posted business hours of the FARA Unit in Washington, DC. Statements are also available online at the FARA Unit's webpage: <https://www.fara.gov>. One copy of every such document, other than informational materials, is automatically provided to the Secretary of State pursuant to Section 6(b) of the Act, and copies of any and all documents are routinely made available to other agencies, departments and Congress pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Act. The Attorney General also transmits a semi-annual report to Congress on the administration of the Act which lists the names of all agents registered under the Act and the foreign principals they represent. This report is available to the public in print and online at: <https://www.fara.gov>.

Public Reporting Burden. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average .22 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Chief, FARA Unit, Counterintelligence and Export Control Section, National Security Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC 20530; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

1. Name of Registrant Turken Foundation Inc.	2. Registration Number 7121
-------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------

3. Primary Address of Registrant 4 West, 43rd Street, #316, New York, NY 10036

4. Name of Foreign Principal Ensar Vakfi	5. Address of Foreign Principal Suleymaniye Cad. No. 11 Fatih/Istanbul TURKEY 34116
---------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

6. Country/Region Represented TURKEY

7. Indicate whether the foreign principal is one of the following: <input type="checkbox"/> Government of a foreign country ¹ <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign political party <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Foreign or domestic organization: If either, check one of the following: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership <input type="checkbox"/> Corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Association </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> Committee <input type="checkbox"/> Voluntary group <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (<i>specify</i>) <u>Foundation</u> </div> </div> <input type="checkbox"/> Individual-State nationality _____

8. If the foreign principal is a foreign government, state: a) Branch or agency represented by the registrant b) Name and title of official with whom registrant engages

¹ "Government of a foreign country," as defined in Section 1(e) of the Act, includes any person or group of persons exercising sovereign de facto or de jure political jurisdiction over any country, other than the United States, or over any part of such country, and includes any subdivision of any such group and any group or agency to which such sovereign de facto or de jure authority or functions are directly or indirectly delegated. Such term shall include any faction or body of insurgents within a country assuming to exercise governmental authority whether such faction or body of insurgents has or has not been recognized by the United States.

9. If the foreign principal is a foreign political party, state:

- a) Name and title of official with whom registrant engages
- b) Aim, mission or objective of foreign political party

10. If the foreign principal is not a foreign government or a foreign political party:

a) State the nature of the business or activity of this foreign principal.

As stated in its deed of foundation, Ensar engages in activities to contribute to Turkey's scientific, social, and economic development. It offers scholarship opportunities to students studying at all levels and builds charitable and cultural centers such as educational institutions, dormitories, mosques, laboratories, and research centers. It also organizes activities such as seminars, congresses, and symposiums, publishes books and magazines, and organizes events in religious, scientific, and artistic fields.

b) Is this foreign principal:

Supervised by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Owned by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Directed by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Controlled by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Financed by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Subsidized in part by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

11. Explain fully all items answered "Yes" in Item 10(b).

12. If the foreign principal is an organization and is not owned or controlled by a foreign government, foreign political party or other foreign principal, state who owns and controls it.

See Appendix for Response

EXECUTION

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, and subject to the penalties of 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and 22 U.S.C. § 618, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this statement filed pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof, and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date

Printed Name

Signature

05/18/2022Behram Turan/s/Behram Turan

EXECUTION

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, and subject to the penalties of 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and 22 U.S.C. § 618, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this statement filed pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof, and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date

Printed Name

Signature

5/10/2022

BEHRAM TURAN

Behram Turan

Appendix

Response to Item 12

Item 12: If the foreign principal is an organization and is not owned or controlled by a foreign government, foreign political party or other foreign principal, state who owns and controls it.

Ensar is a foundation for public benefit (charity) and like all charitable organizations in Turkey, it is under the legal jurisdiction of the Ministry of Treasury and Finance of the Republic of Turkey and the General Directorate of Foundations of the Ministry of Culture and Tourism of the Republic of Turkey, in accordance with its status as a "Public Benefit Foundation" and in compliance with the laws of the Republic of Turkey.

Ensar acts independently in carrying out its activities, but it also cooperates with universities, municipalities or companies depending on the requirements of the situation and the nature of the public service to be provided. Ensar is a foundation for public benefit (charity). In this context, Ensar carries out joint service projects with public institutions (mostly municipalities, universities) in accordance with Turkish law.

U.S. Department of Justice

Washington, DC 20530

Exhibit B to Registration Statement**Pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended**

INSTRUCTIONS. A registrant must furnish as an Exhibit B copies of each written agreement and the terms and conditions of each oral agreement with his foreign principal, including all modifications of such agreements, or, where no contract exists, a full statement of all the circumstances by reason of which the registrant is acting as an agent of a foreign principal. Compliance is accomplished by filing an electronic Exhibit B form at <https://www.fara.gov>.

Privacy Act Statement. The filing of this document is required for the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, for the purposes of registration under the Act and public disclosure. Provision of the information requested is mandatory, and failure to provide the information is subject to the penalty and enforcement provisions established in Section 8 of the Act. Every registration statement, short form registration statement, supplemental statement, exhibit, amendment, copy of informational materials or other document or information filed with the Attorney General under this Act is a public record open to public examination, inspection and copying during the posted business hours of the FARA Unit in Washington, DC. Statements are also available online at the FARA Unit's webpage: <https://www.fara.gov>. One copy of every such document, other than informational materials, is automatically provided to the Secretary of State pursuant to Section 6(b) of the Act, and copies of any and all documents are routinely made available to other agencies, departments and Congress pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Act. The Attorney General also transmits a semi-annual report to Congress on the administration of the Act which lists the names of all agents registered under the Act and the foreign principals they represent. This report is available to the public in print and online at: <https://www.fara.gov>.

Public Reporting Burden. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average .32 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Chief, FARA Unit, Counterintelligence and Export Control Section, National Security Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC 20530; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

1. Name of Registrant
Turken Foundation Inc.

2. Registration Number
7121

3. Name of Foreign Principal
Ensar Vakfi

Check Appropriate Box:

4. ☐ The agreement between the registrant and the above-named foreign principal is a formal written contract. If this box is checked, attach a copy of the contract to this exhibit.
5. ☐ There is no formal written contract between the registrant and the foreign principal. The agreement with the above-named foreign principal has resulted from an exchange of correspondence. If this box is checked, attach a copy of all pertinent correspondence, including a copy of any initial proposal which has been adopted by reference in such correspondence.
6. ☒ The agreement or understanding between the registrant and the foreign principal is the result of neither a formal written contract nor an exchange of correspondence between the parties. If this box is checked, give a complete description below of the terms and conditions of the oral agreement or understanding, its duration, the fees and expenses, if any, to be received.
7. What is the date of the contract or agreement with the foreign principal? 06/11/2014
8. Describe fully the nature and method of performance of the above indicated agreement or understanding.

Ensar is one of two founding members of the Turken Foundation. Though no formal written agreement exists, Ensar provides financial support for Turken Foundation's mission, has representatives on the Turken Foundation board of directors, and assists with Turken Foundation's Youth Bridges program, which brings U.S. Muslim students to Turkey for summer cultural programs.

9. Describe fully the activities the registrant engages in or proposes to engage in on behalf of the above foreign principal.

See Appendix for Response

10. Will the activities on behalf of the above foreign principal include political activities as defined in Section 1(o) of the Act¹.

Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, describe all such political activities indicating, among other things, the relations, interests or policies to be influenced together with the means to be employed to achieve this purpose. The response must include, but not be limited to, activities involving lobbying, promotion, perception management, public relations, economic development, and preparation and dissemination of informational materials.

See Appendix for Response

11. Prior to the date of registration² for this foreign principal has the registrant engaged in any registrable activities, such as political activities, for this foreign principal?

Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, describe in full detail all such activities. The response should include, among other things, the relations, interests, and policies sought to be influenced and the means employed to achieve this purpose. If the registrant arranged, sponsored, or delivered speeches, lectures, social media, internet postings, or media broadcasts, give details as to dates, places of delivery, names of speakers, and subject matter. The response must also include, but not be limited to, activities involving lobbying, promotion, perception management, public relations, economic development, and preparation and dissemination of informational materials.

Set forth below a general description of the registrant's activities, including political activities.

See appendix response for item 10.

Set forth below in the required detail the registrant's political activities.

Date	Contact	Method	Purpose
See Appendix for Response			

12. During the period beginning 60 days prior to the obligation to register³ for this foreign principal, has the registrant received from the foreign principal, or from any other source, for or in the interests of the foreign principal, any contributions, income, money, or thing of value either as compensation, or for disbursement, or otherwise?

Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, set forth below in the required detail an account of such monies or things of value.

Date Received	From Whom	Purpose	Amount/Thing of Value
See Appendix for Response			

\$ 34,989,602.62

Total

13. During the period beginning 60 days prior to the obligation to register⁴ for this foreign principal, has the registrant disbursed or expended monies in connection with activity on behalf of the foreign principal or transmitted monies to the foreign principal?

Yes ☒ No ☐

If yes, set forth below in the required detail and separately an account of such monies, including monies transmitted, if any.

Date	Recipient	Purpose	Amount
07/01/2014	Title company	See Attachment for Additional Disbursements	\$ 19,993,944.74

\$ 19,993,944.74

Total

¹ "Political activity," as defined in Section 1(o) of the Act, means any activity which the person engaging in believes will, or that the person intends to, in any way influence any agency or official of the Government of the United States or any section of the public within the United States with reference to formulating, adopting, or changing the domestic or foreign policies of the United States or with reference to the political or public interests, policies, or relations of a government of a foreign country or a foreign political party.

^{2,3,4} Pursuant to Section 2(a) of the Act, an agent must register within ten days of becoming an agent, and before acting as such.

EXECUTION

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, and subject to the penalties of 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and 22 U.S.C. § 618, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this statement filed pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof, and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date

Printed Name

Signature

05/18/2022

Behram Turan

/s/Behram Turan

EXECUTION

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, and subject to the penalties of 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and 22 U.S.C. § 618, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this statement filed pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof, and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date

Printed Name

Signature

5/10/2022BEHRAM TURANBehram Turan

Appendix

Response to Item 9

Item 9: Describe fully the activities the registrant engages in or proposes to engage in on behalf of the above foreign principal.

Influencing U.S. public opinion on behalf of any foreign entity or individual in Turkey is not part of the Turken Foundation's mission. Nor has the Turken Foundation ("Foundation"), on behalf of any foreign interest, knowingly intended to influence U.S. public opinion with respect to U.S. domestic or foreign policy or with respect to the political or public interests, policies, or relations of the Turkish Government or any Turkish political party.

The Foundation understands, however, that certain of its activities could be construed as "political activities" as defined in the Foreign Agents Registration Act. These include (1) the Foundation's hosting of several speeches that Turkish President Erdogan has given to annual fundraising dinners of the Foundation while he is in New York for the United Nations General Assembly, at which President Erdogan has made remarks concerning FETO and at which representatives from Ensar have also spoken; (2) retweets by the Foundation of remarks by President Erdogan at Foundation events in the United States, including remarks about the July 2016 coup attempt in Turkey and FETO; and (3) the inclusion of coup-related content in the travel itineraries of U.S. Muslim students for whom the Foundation sponsors trips to Turkey in collaboration with Ensar.

Appendix

Response to Item 10

Item 10: Will the activities on behalf of the above foreign principal include political activities as defined in Section 1(o) of the Act. If yes, describe all such political activities indicating, among other things, the relations, interests or policies to be influenced together with the means to be employed to achieve this purpose. The response must include, but not be limited to, activities involving lobbying, promotion, perception management, public relations, economic development, and preparation and dissemination of informational materials.

Influencing U.S. public opinion on behalf of any foreign entity or individual in Turkey is not part of the Turken Foundation's mission. Nor has the Turken Foundation ("Foundation"), on behalf of any foreign interest, knowingly intended to influence U.S. public opinion with respect to U.S. domestic or foreign policy or with respect to the political or public interests, policies, or relations of the Turkish Government or any Turkish political party.

Turken Foundation understands, however, that certain of its previous and future activities could be construed as "political activities" as defined in the Foreign Agents Registration Act. The Foundation plans to continue to host fundraising dinners in the U.S. at which members of the Turkish government, including Turkish President Erdogan, or members of Ensar, may speak. The Foundation also intends to continue to operate its annual program taking U.S. Muslim students to Turkey for historical and cultural education in collaboration with Ensar Foundation where students are sometimes exposed to political content.

Appendix

Response to Item 11-Detail

Date	Contact	Method	Purpose
09/26/2014	Public audience in New York (NYC)	Hosting first annual Foundation dinner which included a speech by Turkish President Erdogan.	Turken Foundation fundraising dinner in NYC included keynote address by Turkish President Erdogan during which he shared the Turkish government views on Turkish political parties and made anti-opposition party statements.
10/20/2014	Twitter followers in U.S.	Twitter	Turken Foundation retweeted content about FETO/Gulen from its Foundation Twitter account .
05/30/2016	Twitter followers in U.S.	Twitter	Turken Foundation retweeted content about Turkish President Erdogan's involvement in Turgev from its Foundation twitter account.
07/29/2016	None	Draft press release	Turken Foundation drafted a press release regarding the July 2016 coup.
09/22/2016	Public audience in New York (NYC)	Hosting annual Foundation dinner which included a speech by Turkish President Erdogan.	Turken Foundation fundraising dinner in NYC included keynote address by Turkish President Erdogan.
09/22/2016	Twitter followers in U.S.	Twitter	Turken Foundation retweeted content including Turkish President Erdogan's remarks and other content concerning the coup attempt in Turkey and FETO from its Foundation Twitter account .
09/20/2017	Public audience in New York (NYC)	Hosting Foundation dinner annual which included a speech by Turkish President Erdogan.	Turken Foundation fundraising dinner in NYC included keynote address by Turkish President Erdogan during which he made critical remarks about FETO.
07/01/2018	U.S. Students attending trip to Turkey	Trip to Turkey	Turken Foundation sponsors summer travel by U.S. students to Turkey to experience academic and cultural programming. The program is called Youth Bridges. During the Summer 2018 Youth Bridges program, academic events included coup-related content.
09/25/2018	Public audience in New York (NYC)	Hosting annual Foundation dinner which included a speech by Turkish President Erdogan.	Turken Foundation fundraising dinner in NYC included keynote address by Turkish President Erdogan during which he discussed Turkish military operations against terrorist organizations in Turkey, and was critical of U.S. arms shipments to the YPG, a predominantly Kurdish militia regarded as a terrorist organization by Turkey.
09/28/2018	Twitter followers in U.S.	Twitter	Turken Foundation retweeted content regarding Turkish President Erdogan's remarks from its Foundation Twitter account.
12/25/2018	U.S. Professors attending trip to Turkey	Trip to Turkey	Turken Foundation sponsored a delegation of U.S. academics to Turkey for a conference at which Turkish Deputy Foreign Minister made critical remarks about FETO and its reported activities in the United States.
07/31/2019	U.S. Students attending trip to Turkey	Trip to Turkey	Turken Foundation sponsors summer travel by U.S. students to Turkey to experience academic and cultural programming. The program is called Youth Bridges. During the Summer 2019 Youth Bridges program, academic events included coup-related content and a July 31st meeting between the Youth Bridges students and Turkish President Erdogan.

Date	Contact	Method	Purpose
09/27/2019	Public audience in New York (NYC)	Hosting annual Foundation dinner which included a speech by Turkish President Erdogan.	Turken Foundation fundraising dinner in NYC included keynote address by Turkish President Erdogan.
09/21/2021	Public audience in New York (NYC)	Hosting annual Foundation dinner which included a speech by Turkish President Erdogan.	Turken Foundation fundraising dinner in NYC included keynote address by Turkish President Erdogan during which he made critical remarks about FETO.

Appendix

Response to Item 12

Item 12: During the period beginning 60 days prior to the obligation to register for this foreign principal, has the registrant received from the foreign principal, or from any other source, for or in the interests of the foreign principal, any contributions, income, money, or thing of value either as compensation, or for disbursement, or otherwise? If yes, set forth below in the required detail an account of such monies or things of value.

Date Received	From Whom	Purpose	Amount/Thing of Value
10/09/2014	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 150,000.00
10/20/2014	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 100,000.00
12/09/2014	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 925,500.00
12/22/2014	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 50,000.00
02/23/2015	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 10,000,000.00
07/01/2016	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 649,958.00
10/13/2016	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 150,000.00
10/24/2016	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 10,800,000.00
01/30/2017	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 4,000,000.00
10/10/2017	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 199,958.00
11/05/2018	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 2,000,000.00
12/11/2018	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 1,999,910.00
01/14/2019	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 2,000,000.00
02/15/2019	Ensar Vakfi	Construction	\$ 1,964,276.62